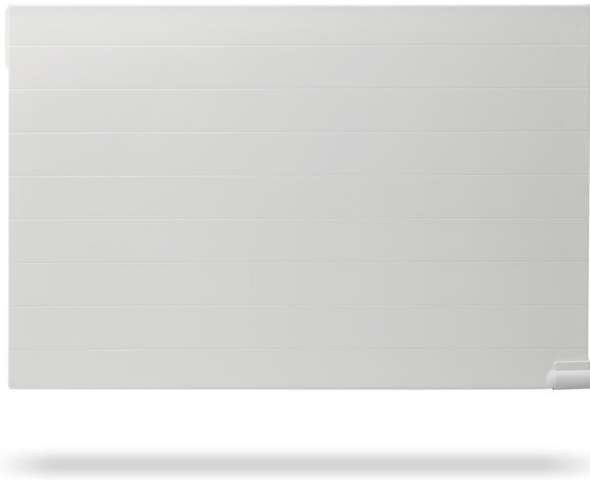


9/11/2025

Electric Radiators

# Yali Ramo

Estonia - Purmo







Link

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Local Code

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