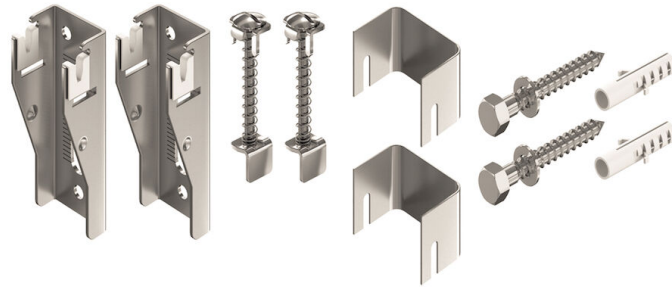


9/8/2025

Decorative Radiators

Seinakandur WA

Estonia - Purmo



Link

Local Code
